



ABSTRACT AND RESEARCH PAPER FORMATS INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE FOR YOUTH (YOURS'23)

i. Abstract

- The title of the abstract should be in Times New Roman font, size 12, UPPERCASE, **bold**, and centered.
- Abstracts should include all author names, with the corresponding author (e.g., Sarah Amanda) in **bold**, followed by their institution in *italics*, and the corresponding author's email.
- Keywords should not exceed four, placed on one line after the abstract content. (see sample abstract provided below)
- The main body of abstracts should use Times New Roman font, size 12, with 1.5 spacing on A4 size paper.
- Abstracts should contain the following sections:
 - i. Introduction;**
 - ii. Literature Review;**
 - iii. Research Methodology;**
 - iv. Findings;**
 - iv. Conclusion; and**
 - v. Recommendations for further contributions to youth development research and/or practice.**
- The abstract should **not exceed 250 words**.
- Abstracts should be written in English.

ii. Full Research Papers

- Full research papers should be written in English.
- The author is accountable for submitting a full research paper that adheres to the expected language and writing standards.
- The author is responsible for submitting an original paper that hasn't been previously published elsewhere.
- The guidelines and format for full research papers are as follows:

GUIDELINES FOR FULL RESEARCH PAPER

INSTRUCTIONS TO AUTHORS

(The journal welcomes **manuscripts between 5000 and 8000 words written in English**)

Please carefully read and follow these instructions. The Editorial Board reserves the right to return manuscripts not prepared in accordance with these guidelines.

MANUSCRIPTS PREPARATION

1.0 FORMAT OF MANUSCRIPT CONTENTS

1.1 ORDER

The layout and content of the manuscript should be in the following order:

- i. Manuscript Title
- ii. Name of Authors (Not To Exceed 5 Persons)
- iii. Abstract. To include 5 Keywords
(Note: If the manuscript is fully written in Malay the abstract must be in Malay and English Language)
- iv. Introduction
- v. Literature Review
- vi. Research Methodology
- vii. Research Findings
- viii. Discussion
- ix. Conclusion, Implication and Suggestion
- x. Reference
- xi. Author's Profile

2.0 WRITING GUIDELINES

- The manuscript **MUST** use **Times New Roman font, size 11**, with **justified alignment, 1.15 line spacing**, and **single spacing** throughout. Submit the manuscript in **MS Word format**.
- The first paragraph of each title should start on the left-hand side. For subsequent paragraphs, begin the sentence 12.7 mm from the left margin (tab 1 time).

Example:

The advent of the internet as a new form of media has always been seen to alienate and sideline the role of the conventional media particularly the television.

Statistics of television ownership in the world is expected to increase....

a. MANUSCRIPT TITLE

- i. **Font type** : Times New Roman, UPPERCASE, and **bold**
- ii. **Font size** : 11
- iii. **Alignment** : Center

b. NAME OF AUTHORS

- i. **Not To Exceed 5 Authors**
- ii. **Font type** : Times New Roman, UPPERCASE
- iii. **Font size** : 11
- iv. **Alignment** : Center

c. ABSTRACT

- i. **Font type** : Times New Roman, *Italic*
- ii. **Font size** : 11
- iii. **Alignment** : Justify
- iv. **Line spacing** : 1.15
- v. **Total words** : 150-200 words
- vi. **To include 6 important items:**
Study Aim, Research Methodology, Results/ Findings, Conclusion, Suggestion and to include 5 keywords.
- vii. **Keywords title:** 'Title Case', **bold**, *Italic*. The keyword should be 'TitleCase' and *Italic* format.

Example:

Keywords: *Youth, Youth Development, Positive Youth Development, Quality of Life and Well-Being, Assessment Mechanism*

(NOTE: If the manuscript is written in Malay language, the first abstract **MUST** be in Malay and followed by the second abstract in English.)

d. INTRODUCTION

This section should include the following:

- i. Background
- ii. Problem Statement
- iii. Research Question
- iv. Research Objective
- v. Research Framework

e. LITERATURE REVIEW

This section should incorporate previous research findings to provide support for the manuscript. Incorporate previous research findings within a **5-year period unless** certain references dictate otherwise.

f. METHODOLOGY

This section should include the following items:

- i. Introduction
- ii. Research Design
- iii. Research Implementation Period
- iv. Research Population and Sampling
- v. Instrumentation
- vi. Data Collection
- vii. Data Analysis

g. RESEARCH FINDINGS

Include the findings aligned with objectives and research questions, incorporating previous research results/f Findings.

h. TABLES

- All tables presented in the report should be listed and arranged accordingly in the text.
- The title should be at the top of the table, **bold**, Title Case and Center Text format.

Example:

Table 5 describes the numbers and percentage of all ethnic groups involved as research respondents.

Table 5: Respondents According to Ethnic Groups

Ethnic Group	Number	Percentage
Malay	3,477	53.9
Chinese	1,567	24.3
Indian	895	13.9
Kadazan	119	1.8
Iban	299	4.6
Others	97	1.5
Total	6,454	100.0

i. DIAGRAMS

- All diagrams should be listed and arranged accordingly as per text requirement.
- The title should be written at the bottom after the diagram, **bold**, Title Case and Center Text format.

Example:

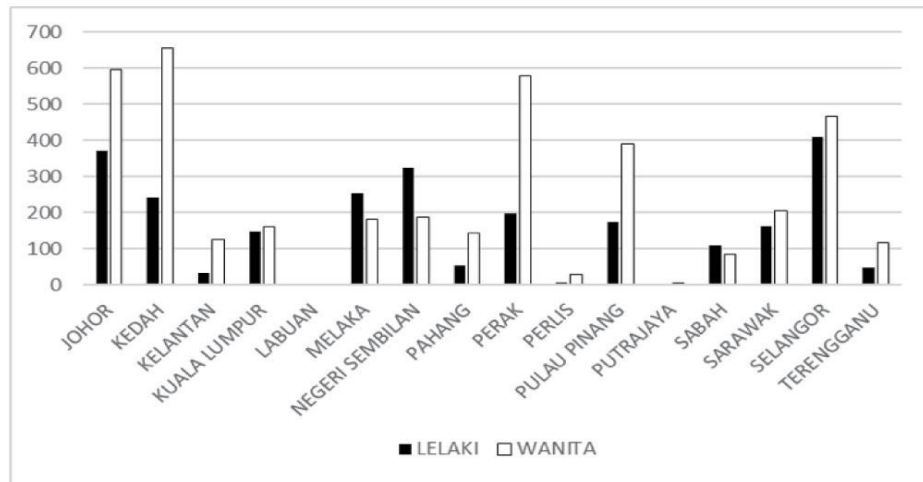


Diagram 1: Respondents According to Gender and State

Diagram 1 indicates the number of research respondents according to states. In general, the female respondents exceed the male respondents in each state in Malaysia.

j. DISCUSSION

Thoroughly explain and critically discuss research findings, supported by references and justifications.

k. CONCLUSION, IMPLICATION AND SUGGESTION

Conclude findings and provide suggestions for interested parties.

l. REFERENCE

This section should indicate the source of references for the manuscripts writing. All references should be outlined according to the **American Psychological Association (APA) Style**.

NOTE: Ensure strict adherence to the journal's prescribed style for references, following the **APA-reference style (7th edition)** (refer examples). **Failing to do so may result in your article not being accepted for peer review.**

You may refer to the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (<https://apastyle.apa.org/>) for further details.

Example :

a) **Books**

Books	Insertion in Text	In Reference List
Book/ e-Book with 1 to 2 authors	<p>Parenthetical citation:</p> <p>... (Nunally, 1978)</p> <p>... (Strunk & White, 1979)</p> <p>... (Gregory & Parry, 2006)</p> <p>Or</p> <p>Narrative citation:</p> <p>Nunally (1978) ...</p> <p>Strunk and White (1979) ...</p> <p>Gregory and Parry (2006) ...</p>	<p>Nunally, J.C. (1978). <i>Psychometric theory</i>. New York: McGraw Hill.</p> <p>Strunk, W., Jr., & White, E. B. (1979). <i>The guide to everything and then some more stuff</i>. New York, NY: Macmillan.</p> <p>Gregory, G., & Parry, T. (2006). <i>Designing brain-compatible learning (3rd ed.)</i>. Thousand Oaks, CA: Corwin.</p>
Book/ e-Book with 3 to 20 authors	<p>For all in-text references, list only the first author's family name and followed by 'et al.'</p> <p>Parenthetical citation:</p> <p>... (Hektner et al., 1978)</p> <p>Or</p> <p>Narrative citation:</p> <p>Hektner et al. (1978) ...</p>	<p>Hektner, J.M., Schmidt, J.A. & Csikzentmihalyi, M. (2007). <i>Experience sampling method: Measuring the quality of everyday life</i>. United State: Sage Publications, Inc.</p>
Chapter in book	<p>Parenthetical citation:</p> <p>... (Bergquist, 1978) ...</p> <p>... (Aron et al., 2019) ...</p> <p>Or</p> <p>Narrative citation:</p> <p>Bergquist (1978) ...</p>	<p>Bergquist, J. M. (1992). German Americans. In J. D. Buenker & L. A. Ratner (Eds.), <i>Multiculturalism in the United States: A comparative guide to acculturation and ethnicity</i> (pp. 53-76). New York, NY: Greenwood.</p> <p>Aron, L., Botella, M., & Lubart, T. (2019). Culinary arts: Talent and</p>

	Aron et al. (2019) ...	their development. In R. F. Subotnik, P. Olszewski-Kubilius, & F. C. Worrell (Eds.), <i>The psychology of high performance: Developing human potential into domain-specific talent</i> (pp. 345–359). American Psychological Association. https://doi.org/10.1037/0000120-016
With Editor	<p>Parenthetical citation:</p> <p>... (Watson & Rayner, 1920/2013) ...</p> <p>Or</p> <p>Narrative citation:</p> <p>Watson and Rayner (1920/2013) ...</p>	Watson, J. B., & Rayner, R. (2013). <i>Conditioned emotional reactions: The case of Little Albert</i> (D. Webb, Ed.). CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform. http://a.co/06Se6Na (Original work published 1920)

b) Journal

Journals	Insertion in Text	In Reference List
Journal article (with DOI number)	<p>Parenthetical citation:</p> <p>... (Paivio, 1978) ...</p> <p>Or</p> <p>Narative citation:</p> <p>Paivio (1975) ...</p>	Paivio, A. (1975). Perceptual comparisons through the mind's eye. <i>Memory & Cognition</i> , 3,635-647. doi:10.1037/0278-6133.24.2.225
Journal article (without DOI number)	<p>Parenthetical citation:</p> <p>... (Becker & Seligman, 1981) ...</p> <p>Or</p> <p>Narative citation:</p> <p>Becker and Seligman (1981)</p>	Becker, L. J., & Seligman, C. (1981). Welcome to the energy crisis. <i>Journal of Social Issues</i> , 37(2), 1-7.

<p>Journal article with an article number</p>	<p>Parenthetical citation: ... (Jerrentrup et al., 2018) ...</p> <p>Or</p> <p>Narative citation: Jerrentrup et al. (2018) ...</p>	<p>Jerrentrup, A., Mueller, T., Glowalla, U., Herder, M., Henrichs, N., Neubauer, A., & Schaefer, J. R. (2018). Teaching medicine with the help of “Dr. House.” <i>PLoS ONE</i>, 13(3), Article e0193972. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0193972</p> <p>Note: If the journal article has an article number instead of a page range, include the word “Article” and then the article number instead of the page range.</p>
<p>Journal article with missing information</p>	<p>Parenthetical citation: ... (Stegmeir, 2016) (Sanchiz et al., 2017) (Butler, 2017) ...</p> <p>Or</p> <p>Narative citation: Stegmeir (2016) ... Sanchiz et al. (2017) ... Butler (2017)</p>	<p>Missing volume number: Stegmeir, M. (2016). Climate change: New discipline practices promote college access. <i>The Journal of College Admission</i>, (231), 44–47. https://www.nxtbook.com/ygsr/eprints/NACAC/nacac_jca_spring2016/#/46</p> <p>Missing issue number: Sanchiz, M., Chevalier, A., & Amadiou, F. (2017). How do older and young adults start searching for information? Impact of age, domain knowledge and problem complexity on the different steps of information searching. <i>Computers in Human Behavior</i>, 72, 67–78. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2017.02.038</p> <p>Missing page or article number: Butler, J. (2017). Where access meets multimodality: The case of ASL music videos. <i>Kairos: A Journal of Rhetoric, Technology, and Pedagogy</i>, 21(1). http://technorhetoric.net/21.1/topoi/butler/index.html</p>

c) Newspapers

Newspaper	Insertion in Text	In Reference List
Newspaper article	<p>Parenthetical citation:</p> <p>... (Carey, 2019) ...</p> <p>... (Harlan, 2013) ...</p> <p>... (Stobbe, 2020) ...</p> <p>Or</p> <p>Narative citation:</p> <p>Carey (2019) ...</p> <p>Harlan (2013) ...</p> <p>Stobbe (2020) ...</p>	<p>Carey, B. (2019, March 22). Can we get better at forgetting? <i>The New York Times</i>. https://www.nytimes.com/2019/03/22/health/memory-forgetting-psychology.html</p> <p>Harlan, C. (2013, April 2). North Korea vows to restart shuttered nuclear reactor that can make bomb-grade plutonium. <i>The Washington Post</i>, A1, A4.</p> <p>Stobbe, M. (2020, January 8). Cancer death rate in U.S. sees largest one-year drop ever. <i>Chicago Tribune</i>.</p>
Comment on an online newspaper article	<p>Parenthetical citation:</p> <p>... sidneyf (2020)...</p> <p>Or</p> <p>Narative citation:</p> <p>sidneyf (2020)...</p>	<p>sidneyf. (2020, October 7). Oh, I don't know; perhaps the common-sense conclusion that packing people together — for hours — like sardines — may be an [Comment on the article “When will it be safe to travel again?”]. <i>The Washington Post</i>. https://wapo.st/3757UIS</p>

d) Conference

Conference	Insertion in Text	In Reference List
Conference presentation	<p>Parenthetical citation:</p> <p>... (Evans et al., 2019)...</p> <p>Or</p> <p>Narative citation:</p> <p>Evans et al. (2019)...</p>	<p>Evans, A. C., Jr., Garbarino, J., Bocanegra, E., Kinscherff, R. T., & Márquez-Greene, N. (2019, August 8–11). <i>Gun violence: An event on the power of community</i> [Conference presentation]. APA Convention, Chicago, IL, United States. https://convention.apa.org/2019-video</p>

Abstract of a conference presentation	<p>Parenthetical citation: ... (Cacioppo, 2019) ...</p> <p>Or</p> <p>Narative citation: Cacioppo (2019)...</p>	Cacioppo, S. (2019, April 25–28). <i>Evolutionary theory of social connections: Past, present, and future</i> [Conference presentation abstract]. Ninety-ninth annual convention of the Western Psychological Association, Pasadena, CA, United States. https://westernpsych.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/04/WPA-Program-2019-Final-2.pdf
Conference Proceedings Published in a Journal	<p>Parenthetical citation: ... (Duckworth et al., 2019) ...</p> <p>Or</p> <p>Narative citation: Duckworth et al. (2019) ...</p>	Duckworth, A. L., Quirk, A., Gallop, R., Hoyle, R. H., Kelly, D. R., & Matthews, M. D. (2019). Cognitive and noncognitive predictors of success. <i>Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, USA</i> , 116(47), 23499–23504. https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1910510116
Conference Proceedings Published as a whole book	<p>Parenthetical citation: ... (Kushilevitz & Malkin, 2016)...</p> <p>Or</p> <p>Narative citation: Kushilevitz and Malkin (2016)</p>	Kushilevitz, E., & Malkin, T. (Eds.). (2016). <i>Lecture notes in computer science: Vol. 9562. Theory of cryptography</i> . Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-662-49096-9
Conference Proceedings Published as a book chapter	<p>Parenthetical citation: ... (Bedenel et al., 2019) ...</p> <p>Or</p> <p>Narative citation: Bedenel et al. (2019) ...</p>	Bedenel, A.-L., Jourdan, L., & Biernacki, C. (2019). Probability estimation by an adapted genetic algorithm in web insurance. In R. Battiti, M. Brunato, I. Kotsireas, & P. Pardalos (Eds.), <i>Lecture notes in computer science: Vol. 11353. Learning and intelligent optimization</i> (pp. 225–240). Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-05348-2_21

e) Others

Others	Insertion in Text	In Reference List
Article from Encyclopedia	<p>Parenthetical citation:</p> <p>... (Brislin, 1984)...</p> <p>Or</p> <p>Narative citation:</p> <p>Brislin (1984)...</p>	<p>Brislin, R. W. (1984). Cross-cultural psychology. In R. J. Corsini (Ed.), <i>Encyclopedia of psychology</i> (Vol. 1, pp. 319-327). New York, NY: Wiley. Developmental genetics. (2005). In <i>Cambridge encyclopedia of child development</i>. Retrieved from http://0-www.credoreference.com.library.muhlenberg.edu:80/entry/cupc_hilddev/developmental_genetics</p>
Research and technical report	<p>Parenthetical citation:</p> <p>... (Hershey Foods Corporation, 2001)...</p> <p>Or</p> <p>Narative citation:</p> <p>Hershey Foods Corporation (2001)...</p>	<p>Hershey Foods Corporation. (2001, March 15). <i>2001 Annual Report</i>. Retrieved from http://www.hersheysannualreport.com/2000/index.htm</p>
Book review	<p>Parenthetical citation:</p> <p>... (Dent-Read & Zukow-Goldring, 2001) ...</p> <p>Or</p> <p>Narative citation:</p> <p>Dent-Read and Zukow-Goldring (2001) ...</p>	<p>Dent-Read, C., & Zukow-Goldring, P. (2001). Is modeling knowing? [Review of the book <i>Models of cognitive development</i>, by K. Richardson]. <i>American Journal of Psychology</i>, 114, 126-133.</p>

<p>Blog post</p>	<p>Parenthetical citation:</p> <p>... (Ouellette, 2019)...</p> <p>Or</p> <p>Narative citation:</p> <p>Ouellette (2019)...</p>	<p>Ouellette, J. (2019, November 15). Physicists capture first footage of quantum knots unraveling in superfluid. <i>Ars Technica</i>. https://arstechnica.com/science/2019/11/study-you-can-tie-a-quantum-knot-in-a-superfluid-but-it-will-soon-untie-itself/</p> <p>Note:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Blog posts follow the same format as journal articles. ▪ Italicize the name of the blog, the same as you would a journal title.
<p>Data set</p>	<p>Parenthetical citation:</p> <p>... (Simmons Market Research Bureau, 2000)...</p> <p>Or</p> <p>Narative citation:</p> <p>Simmons Market Research Bureau, (2000)...</p>	<p>Simmons Market Research Bureau. (2000). <i>Simmons national consumer survey</i> [Data file]. New York, NY: Author.</p>

EXAMPLE OF ABSTRACT FORMAT

THE STUDY ON DETECTS FORMER STUDENTS TO DETERMINE THE LEVEL OF ACHIEVEMENT OF THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE IKBN FROM THE ASPECT OF CREATING AN ENTREPRENEURSHIP YOUTH

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ABSTRACT

This study intends to identify factors that determine Service Quality towards Total Customers Experience(TCE) and significant relationship between Total Customers Experience toward Customer Loyalty and Resonance in Ground Services Department of Malaysia Airlines (MAS) in Kuala Lumpur International Airport (KLIA). The researchers used quantitative method randomly involving 190 respondents which are MAS passengers. The main focus will be on the assessing the significant factors contribute to service quality of three sections in Ground Services namely:1).Ticketing and Reservation 2) Check-In-Counter and Baggage Handling 3) Gate and Boarding and lastly environment of the ground services as 4) Atmospheric Quality.Through the studies, five hyphotheses were constructed on service quality and two models were developed ; first model is Service Quality to all sections in Ground Services and another is Total Customer Experience to Loyalty with purpose to find the cause and effect of the issue. This is to ease in segregate data analyzing and reporting. SPSS has been applied to test the frequency, percentage, mean, standard deviation, correlation coefficient, and multiple regression analysis include ANOVA as well as regressions coefficient for both models. This study has also been supported by SWOT analysis and TOWs matrix marketing models. The results indicated that only out of 5 hyphotheses tested only 2 hyphotheses were accepted ; Service Quality In Baggage Handling Unit and Total Customer Experience with Customer Loyalty & Resonance. The

findings of this study will help MAS to discover any hazards due to the issue of airport service quality breakage and enable them to improvise in their services and make appropriate adjustment wherever necessary at Ground Services Department . This will be in line with MAS goals to delight their customers so as to be No. 1 in Asia and the Airline of Choice, by 2015.

Keyword: *Youth, Achievement, Entrepreneurship, IKBN*